

高雄市立鼓山高中 111 學年度第 1 學期第 2 次段考高一英文科【試題卷】

英文劃卡代號 02 劃錯一律扣 5 分 [選擇題 60 題 共 63 分]

Class _____ No. _____ Name _____

I. 核心字彙 (Unit 1-3): 12% [每題 1 分，共 12 題]

1. _____ studies show that eating fruit every day is good for your health.	(A) Curious	(B) Perfect	(C) Scientific	(D) Defensive
2. This product has _____ qualities that other products don't, and soon became a bestseller.	(A) distinct	(B) extreme	(C) odd	(D) harsh
3. Scientists could not find a way to explain the strange _____ in the sky.	(A) tissue	(B) discussion	(C) puzzle	(D) phenomenon
4. The young singer won an award in the _____ of "Best New Music."	(A) wisdom	(B) cell	(C) category	(D) goal
5. Don't get yourself _____ other people's problems, or you may get into trouble too.	(A) carried out	(B) impressive with	(C) posed at	(D) involved in
6. _____ is a complex and difficult subject, which is about machines, engines, electrical systems, and so on.	(A) Designing	(B) Jewelry	(C) Chemicals	(D) Engineering
7. Paul learned to value his father's _____ and advice after he failed to be a good partner in his marriage.	(A) worm	(B) wisdom	(C) sting	(D) danger
8. The patient made a(n) _____ recovery just three days after the accident, which surprised his doctor.	(A) defensive	(B) harsh	(C) incredible	(D) natural
9. People from our neighborhood had a meeting to talk about crime _____ because they are worried about their children's safety.	(A) production	(B) prevention	(C) prediction	(D) presentation
10. Getting a shot before the start of flu season gives our body a chance to build up protection against the _____.	(A) worm	(B) virus	(C) bacteria	(D) tissue
11. _____ what you read in the newspaper, the fire didn't do much damage to the building.	(A) Plenty of	(B) Produced by	(C) Contrary to	(D) Because of
12. The fruit had been sitting there for weeks and was giving off a _____ smell.	(A) harsh	(B) mild	(C) household	(D) electric

II. Cloze Test: 35% [每題 1 分，共 35 題]

【A】 We all know dogs have amazing 13 to smell, which help us detect certain 14 such as cash, food, and hidden drugs. However, few of us know that dogs' sense of smell is much more 15 than any detection machine. 16 their keen sense of smell, some sniffer dogs are even able to detect 17 like diabetes and cancer, which cause chemical changes in plants, animals, and the human body. These chemical changes usually 18 special odors, and the sniffer dogs are trained 19 sitting down or barking as a(n) 20 when they meet these odors. Take Maria 21 was a 58-year-old woman with diabetes, for example. One night, Maria was asleep without knowing something might go wrong until her dog Malachi woke her up. It was Malachi 22 sensed Maria's blood sugar 23 were lower than they should be. Thanks to these human's best friends, many of us, including Maria, have a second chance to survive or live a better life. It 24 that we need these furry friends more than they need us.

13. (A) infection	(B) ability	(C) creativity	(D) management
14. (A) issues	(B) awards	(C) consumers	(D) items
15. (A) sensitive	(B) creative	(C) global	(D) harmful
16. (A) Due to	(B) According to	(C) Because	(D) As
17. (A) assignments	(B) poisons	(C) diseases	(D) creatures
18. (A) complete	(B) behave	(C) create	(D) predict
19. (A) perform	(B) performed	(C) performing	(D) to perform
20. (A) reward	(B) alert	(C) product	(D) tunnel
21. (A) , who	(B) that	(C) which	(D) , which
22. (A) , who	(B) that	(C) which	(D) , which
23. (A) creation	(B) exposure	(C) levels	(D) locations
24. (A) is close to	(B) helps us out	(C) comes across	(D) turns out

【B】 I am a plastic bag that has been left on the shore on my own. 25, a gust of wind started to howl, and the next thing I knew, I was 26 helplessly in the water. 27 I realized I wasn't alone. I was 28 by plastic cups, plates, and straws. We could do nothing but follow the currents until a huge fish swam by and 29 all of us. It was obvious that we weren't that nutritious 30 we made the fish 31 so sick that it died after a few days. In fact, I am 32 a life of staying in the sea and killing fish. I am eagerly waiting 33 a more useful life instead of causing 34 to other creatures. I really don't understand humans, who 35 us to make their lives better, but then misuse us and make everyone's life 36 worse! I really hope that I will be used 37 in the coming future.

25. (A) All of a sudden	(B) In the end	(C) Fortunately	(D) Recently
26. (A) being floated	(B) float	(C) floated	(D) floating
27. (A) Even though	(B) Once	(C) Soon	(D) As always
28. (A) surrounded	(B) surrounding	(C) surround	(D) been surrounded
29. (A) decomposed	(B) swallowed	(C) attracted	(D) recycled
30. (A) since then	(B) due to	(C) because of	(D) because
31. (A) feel	(B) to feel	(C) feeling	(D) felt
32. (A) eager for	(B) tired of	(C) envious of	(D) harmful to
33. (A) to	(B) by	(C) for	(D) of
34. (A) harm	(B) symbol	(C) tourism	(D) statue
35. (A) present	(B) produce	(C) come along	(D) pack up
36. (A) very	(B) more	(C) such	(D) far
37. (A) in this way	(B) for a while	(C) properly	(D) suddenly

【C】 When it comes to New York City, the Statue of Liberty is one of the most popular tourist 38. The Statue of Liberty is a gift that France presented to America 39 its one hundred years of independence 40 Great Britain. The full height of the 41 is 305 feet, and the statue itself stands 151 feet tall. Each part of the statue 42 a special meaning. In her left hand, Lady Liberty holds a giant tablet with the date “July 4, 1776” on it. 43 was on this day 43 the United States became independent, and the tablet symbolizes a new and free America. A giant torch 44 symbolizes that Lady Liberty lights the way to freedom, is held firmly in her right hand. It is 45 popular landmark 45 every visitor to New York City wants to pay a visit. 46 the Statue of Liberty was built more than one hundred years ago, she still stands tall and 47, shining her heavenly light on the world.

38. (A) additions	(B) attractions	(C) addition	(D) attraction
39. (A) to celebrate	(B) celebrating	(C) to be celebrated	(D) celebrate
40. (A) for	(B) from	(C) of	(D) to
41. (A) spike	(B) crown	(C) monument	(D) prediction
42. (A) having	(B) has been	(C) have	(D) has
43. (A) This; which	(B) It; who	(C) It; that	(D) This; that
44. (A) that	(B) who	(C) , which	(D) which
45. (A) so much ; that	(B) so ; that	(C) such ; that	(D) such a; that
46. (A) Even though	(B) Once	(C) Soon	(D) As always
47. (A) proudly	(B) proud	(C) useful	(D) usefully

III. Kuso 文法: 10% [每題 1 分，共 10 題]

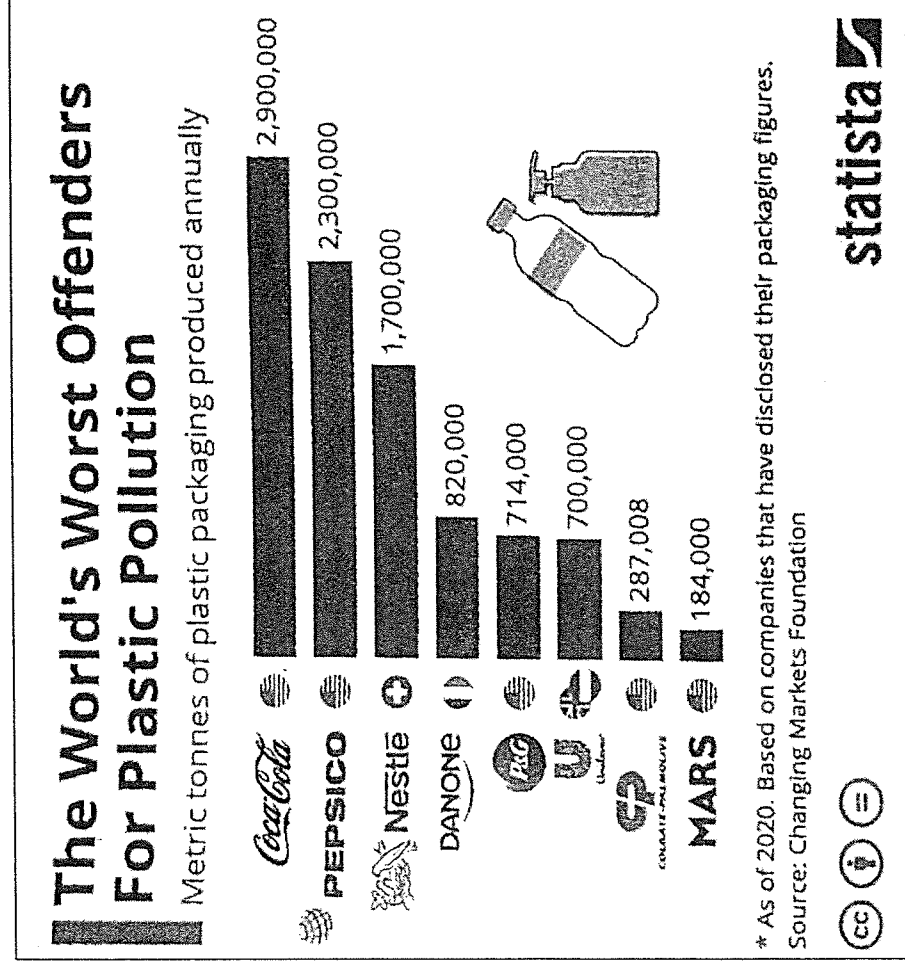
48. The milk has turned _____. Don't drink it! (A) sour (B) soured (C) sourly (D) sourness
49. Jessica saw her father _____ the house in the middle of the night. (A) leaves (B) to leave (C) leave (D) has left
50. You should avoid _____ him about his family life. He is a very private person. (A) asking (B) ask (C) and ask (D) to ask

51. I have called the mechanic; he said he would have my car _____ by tomorrow. (A) to fix (B) fix (C) fixing (D) fixed
52. Ms. Lin got her son _____ a carton of eggs at the supermarket. (A) buys (B) bought (C) buy (D) to buy
53. I found the principal's speech _____. (A) boring (B) bored (C) boredom (D) bore
54. Peter's house was in a mess because he let his dog _____ around indoors. (A) to run (B) run (C) running (D) runs
55. It's not polite to keep the guest _____ for too long. (A) wait (B) to wait (C) waits (D) waiting
56. The little girl smiled _____ at her mother. (A) happy (B) happily (C) happiness (D) happier
57. His solution didn't sound _____ but it worked! (A) possibility (B) possibly (C) possible (D) like possible

IV. Reading Comprehension: 6% [每題 2 分 · 共 3 題]

John and Ken shared their opinions of plastic pollution with each other after they read Chart 1. Below is their conversation:

Chart 1



offender: 違法者, 禍害

metric tonne: 公噸

tumbler: 杯子

thermos: 熱水瓶

eco-friendly: 友善環境的

John: I can't believe Coca-Cola is the worst offender of plastic pollution. Didn't the company follow the rules of plastic use and help recycling eagerly?

Ken: Some companies like Coca-Cola did make some impressive promises, such as taking on more recyclable materials to replace plastics when producing bottles. But according to a recent research report, they simply failed to do so.

John: I learned that our ocean has fallen victim to severe plastic pollution. It becomes a large plastic waste landfill! It is time for the big companies to stop making paper promises. But how can we fight against them?

Ken: Well, our time and effort are obviously too weak to make those companies pay for what they did, but that doesn't mean we can't do anything about it!

John: I can't agree with you more. We are also responsible for the plastic pollution in the ocean as well. Do you have any suggestion?

Ken: The simplest thing we could do is to carry a tumbler or thermos instead of using plastic bottles.

58. What is true from the chart 1?

- (A) The research report is uncovered by John and Ken.
- (B) Coca-Cola, PEPSICO, and Nestle are responsible for most plastic pollution in 2020.
- (C) 1,700,000 metric tonnes of Coca-Cola's plastic packaging was dumped into the ocean.
- (D) Products of MARS are less eco-friendly than other companies.

59. What does "**paper**" mean in the conversation?
(A) eco-friendly (B) useless (C) useful (D) brilliant
60. According to the conversation, what is Ken's attitude toward plastic pollution?
(A) hopeless (B) helpless (C) active (D) playful

[手寫題 共 37 分]

V. Vocabulary: 20% [每題 2 分 · 共 10 題] (拼字答案寫在答案卷上)

- | |
|---|
| 1. Kyle <u>m</u> <u>ged</u> to lose twenty pounds by exercising every day and eating less junk food. |
| 2. Animal <u>b</u> <u>r</u> can tell us a lot about what a creature is thinking about or wants. |
| 3. Albert respects those who have <u>a</u> <u>c</u> <u>shed</u> something great in their lives. |
| 4. These days, most taxi drivers use GPS to <u>l</u> <u>e</u> places they don't know how to drive to. |
| 5. The Smith family is moving into a new house tomorrow, so their living room is <u>cr</u> <u>ded</u> with boxes. |
| 6. Many shops post their business hours on their Facebook pages for the <u>c</u> <u>ce</u> of the public. |
| 7. It is every person's responsibility to save the earth's natural <u>en</u> <u>t</u> for our sons and daughters. |
| 8. The Great Wall was built thousands of years ago to stop <u>an</u> <u>t</u> China's enemies from invading. |
| 9. Jasmine chewed gum to <u>r</u> <u>e</u> the smell of garlic from her breath. |
| 10. Driving after you <u>c</u> <u>e</u> too much beer or wine can lead to a car crash. |

高雄市立鼓山高中 111 學年度第 1 學期第 2 次段考高一英文科【答案卷】

* * 繳回此張答案卷 * * Class _____ No. _____ Name _____

V. Vocabulary: 20% [每題 2 分，共 10 題]

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.

VI. 依提示作答: 6% [每題 2 分，共 3 題] 請按照提示作答，否則不予給分。

1. Sandy lost her smartphone last week. (將畫底線的字，使用強調句 It is/was ... that ... 改寫)
→ It _____.
2. { David downloaded a new app. (使用關係代名詞連接兩句)
 The app was recommended by my friend.
→ David _____.
3. Ann's story is funny. It makes everyone laugh. (使用 so...that 合併句子)
→ Ann's story _____.

VII. 課文佳句背誦(錯一字或少一字扣一分): 11% 請按照課本文作答，否則不予給分。

1. 一旦嗅探犬的訓練完成，牠們便會被指派去執行特定的任務。(2%)

Once their training is complete, sniffer dogs _____
_____.

- 2 在漂流幾天之後，我開始羨慕上方的鳥兒，牠們無拘無束地展翅高飛。(..., who...) (2%)

After _____, I started to envy the birds up above, _____
_____.

3. 當我們吃海鮮時，那些從塑膠而來的有毒物質最後會進到我們體內，讓我們生病。(2%)

When we eat seafood, the _____ from the plastic _____
_____ and make us feel sick.

4. 隨著時間過去，這個外層一直被暴露在空氣中並過於氧化以致於變成綠色。(so...that...) (2%)
_____, this outer layer _____ and oxidizes _____
_____.

5. 斷鍊象徵美國奴隸制度的結束，並象徵擺脫不平等的對待。(2%)

The broken chains _____ in the United States
and _____ unfair treatment.

高雄市鼓山高中 111 學年度第 1 學期第 2 次段考《高二》英文科試題卷

電腦讀卡代碼：0 2 請劃卡作答，基本資料劃錯扣五分

壹、選擇題部分

一、課外單字配合題：10%(一題限用一字，不可重複使用，無需考慮時態及單複數)

(A) influential	(B) promising	(C) characteristic	(D) portable	(E) appealing
-----------------	---------------	--------------------	--------------	---------------

1. Alessia's grandmother is the most _____ person in her life. Her grandma is just like a lighthouse, lighting the way and guiding her through.
 2. The company changed the power of the new car in order to make it more _____ to men.
 3. Electronic devices are becoming more _____ these days. It's easy to carry wherever you go.
 4. The _____ basketball player was arrested for drunken driving last month. Now he is dismissed from the team, thus losing the bright future.
 5. The vivid colors are _____ of Jeffery's paintings, which distinguish his works from others.
- | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| (A) evidently | (B) application | (C) opponent | (D) consequently | (E) shuttle |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
6. He took an evening and weekend job as a _____ bus driver, transporting the elderly and people with disabilities to and from work.
 7. In the second game, her _____ hurt her leg and she had to leave the game early.
 8. This plant _____ didn't get enough water or sunshine because it was dead now.
 9. Teachers provide a lot of useful _____ for us to boost our listening ability.
 10. His car ran out of gas; _____, he had to take a taxi home.

二、單字選擇題：21%(1 題 1.5 分)

- () 11. Ariel always shows a strong _____ for dark chocolate, so I don't think she'll choose the milk chocolate bar.
- (A) participation (B) preference (C) fragrance (D) appearance
- () 12. A monument was put up to pay _____ to those brave firefighters who had sacrificed their lives in the terrorist attack of 911.
- (A) benefit (B) ambition (C) company (D) tribute
- () 13. Bali, Indonesia has become one of the most popular holiday _____ for travel bloggers and Instagram influencers.
- (A) destinations (B) delicacies (C) historians (D) academics
- () 14. Joe was discouraged from receiving a higher education because the _____ was too much for his poor family.
- (A) cemetery (B) stroke (C) triumph (D) tuition

- () 15. No matter what you are trying to learn, practice is a(n) _____ factor to make you successful
 (A) stunning (B) breathtaking (C) essential (D) furious
- () 16. The two brothers _____ each other in terms of looks, but their personalities are words apart.
 (A) resemble (B) assemble (C) restore (D) accompany
- () 17. Most passengers were killed in the accident. The few who _____ death were severely injured.
 (A) glittered (B) sobbed (C) escaped (D) punished
- () 18. Kimberly soaked her hands in the icy water, hoping to _____ the pain of the burns.
 (A) boast (B) batter (C) numb (D) grant
- () 19. Although this singer is far from being handsome, his _____ voice sets him apart and has made him a superstar.
 (A) distinctive (B) magnificent (C) stable (D) harsh
- () 20. My cousin was _____ a salesperson, but now she works in a post office.
 (A) dramatically (B) deliberately (C) gracefully (D) previously
- () 21. Life is not always a bed of roses; difficulties and failures are _____ parts of it.
 (A) joyous (B) mournful (C) inevitable (D) mocking
- () 22. The daily _____ of taking care of three little children every day really makes Fiona tired.
 (A) sorrow (B) grind (C) altar (D) advance
- () 23. In the music class, students can learn one of several _____, including the drums, flute, or violin.
 (A) beverages (B) instruments (C) concepts (D) employments
- () 24. Though slightly _____, these apples still taste good.
 (A) annual (B) departed (C) bruised (D) apparent

三、綜合測驗：24%(1 題 2 分)

The Day of the Dead is held on November 1 and 2 every year in Mexico. The concept behind this festival may scare you to death—the spirits of the deceased come back to Earth to visit their living relatives! People in Mexico don't mourn death with grief but celebrate it with joy and humor. During the 48 hours, family members gather together for a _____ 25 _____ with their loved ones who have been dead.

The Day of the Dead is thought to _____ 26 _____ centuries ago among the Aztecs. Nowadays, it is celebrated passionately throughout Mexico. Dead children are honored on November 1, _____ 27 _____ on November 2, departed adults are the main focus. Families make colorful altars on the Day of the Dead. They place photographs of their loved ones who have been dead on these altars in their home. Besides, beverages and dishes are prepared for the returning souls. In the evening, families head to the cemetery. There, they decorate the graves and light one candle for each dead person. They eat and pray till dawn with the sacred souls, _____ 28 _____ the normally horrifying graveyard _____ 28 _____ a place of joy and celebration for the entire night.

During the festival, many people dress up in skeleton costumes and participate _____ 29 _____ the street parade. They don't poke fun at death. _____ 30 _____, they celebrate it since they know it's a natural cycle of life itself.

- () 25. (A) venue (B) literature (C) reunion (D) capital
- () 26. (A) originate (B) have originated (C) be originated (D) be originating
- () 27. (A) while (B) when (C) then (D) as
- () 28. (A) turned; into (B) bumped; into (C) falling; into (D) transforming; into
- () 29. (A) from (B) for (C) out (D) in

() 30.(A) Nonetheless (B) However (C) Instead (D) Meanwhile

A gifted German artist of the Renaissance period, Albrecht Dürer made a famous drawing, *Praying Hand*. But have you ever heard of the touching story exactly behind the two pale hands?

One of 18 children, Albrecht lived in a tiny village near Nuremberg with his family. To 31____, the father, worked more than twelve hours a day. 32____ their seemingly hopeless condition, two of the elder children, Albrecht and Albert, had a dream of pursuing their talent for art at an academy. They knew well that they couldn't afford to study there at the same time, so they decided to flip a coin. The loser would support the winner by working in the mines. 33____ smiled on Albrecht and he studied art at the academy for the next four years. 34____, Albert worked in the mines to pay for his brother's studies. When Albrecht returned home with pride and joy, a special dinner was held in his honor. Albrecht toasted his beloved brother for years of sacrifice, and promised to support his dream. Just at this moment, Albert 35____ tears, showing his badly-damaged hands and saying that he 36____ hold a paintbrush, not to mention painting again. After that, Albrecht painstakingly drew his brother's hands and call it "praying hands."

() 31.(A) make ends meet (B) twist his arm (C) roll up his sleeves (D) make his hair stand on end

() 32.(A) Beneath (B) Since (C) With (D) Despite

() 33.(A) Splendor (B) Literature (C) Fortune (D) Gratitude

() 34.(A) Dramatically (B) Meanwhile (C) Traditionally (D) Evidently

() 35.(A) held out (B) figured out (C) stood out (D) choked back

() 36.(A) can hard (B) could hardly (C) had difficulty (D) was impossible

四、文法選擇: 15% (1 題 1.5 分)

() 37.Itaewon____ people enjoy its party atmosphere and international flavor, has stopped dead after a crowd- crush accident in the past few weeks.

(A) where (B) , where (C) which (D) , which

() 38.Every student in this classroom can get a notebook with his or her name____ on it.

(A) written (B) to write (C) writing (D) is written

() 39._____, Edward makes his business one of the most profitable in the field.

(A) Be creative and ambitious (B) To be creative and ambitious

(C) Creative and ambitious (D) He is creative and ambitious

() 40.____ asking the injured player for more training, the coach asked him to take a rest.

(A) Instead (B) Instead of (C) As well as (D) On top of

() 41. As the speaker forgot to turn off his microphone after the meeting, he was heard____ dirty words, which damaged his image as a gentleman.

(A) said (B) to say (C) to have said (D) was saying

() 42.____ trip to Nantou will be complete____ paying a visit to Sun Moon Lake.

= Sun Moon Lake is a must-see for anyone visiting Nantou.

(A) Not ; no (B) Never ; not (C) No ; without (D) Never ; without

() 43.Next to the door____ the biggest golden chair I had ever seen.

(A) was (B) had (C) were (D) have

- () 44.I suffered from insomnia last night. It was not until three a.m. _____.
(A) that I did not go to bed (B) when I finally woke up
(C) did I finally fall asleep (D) that I finally fell asleep
- () 45. _____ of his unfinished report, Tom jumped out of the bed immediately.
(A) Thought (B) Thinking (C) Thinks (D) To think
- () 46. _____ Dennis _____ his brothers are going to the movies tonight. They will stay home and prepare for the midterm exam.
(A) Neither; nor (B) Either; or (C) Not only; but also (D) Both; and

五、篇章結構: 8%(1 題 2 分)(請依文意將(A)到(D)依序做適當的排列)

Most Indian women wear a red dot between their eyebrows. Though it is generally seen as a way to tell if one is married, this practice is mainly connected with Hindu religion. The dot goes by different names in different Hindi dialects, and “Bindi” is the one that is most commonly known. ____ 47 _____. However, the tradition of men wearing it has faded in recent times, so today we see a lot more women than men wearing one.

The place where the dot is put is standard: center of the forehead, close to the eyebrows. ____ 48 _____. Hindu tradition holds that all people have three eyes. The two outer ones are used to see the outside world, and the third one is to focus inward toward God. As such, the dot represents piety and serves as a constant reminder to keep God in front of a believer’s thoughts.

____ 49 _____. It is said that in ancient times a man would put a drop of blood between his wife’s eyes to seal their marriage. According to Hindu beliefs, the color red is believed to bring good fortune to the married couple. ____ 50 _____. Women often wear dots that go with the color of their clothes. Decorative or sticker bindis come in all sizes, colors, and variations, and can be worn by young and old, married or unmarried people alike. Wearing a bindi has become more of a fashion statement than a religious custom.

- (A) It represents a third, or inner eye.
(B) Red is the traditional color of the dot.
(C) Today, people go with different colors according to their liking.
(D) Traditionally, the dot carries no gender restriction: Men as well as women wear it.

47 _____ 48 _____ 49 _____ 50 _____

六、混合題: 7%

Better Communicator.com			
ABOUT	FORUM	WATCH VIDEOS	CONTACT US
Home> Forum> Nonverbal> Eye Contact			
— Connie_820708		Posted 03 January, 2022	
Hello everyone!			
I feel scared and anxiety whenever I try to maintain eye contact with anyone. Is there any way to solve this problem?			

— Olive_pepper05	Posted 05 January, 2022
Here is how I became a superstar with my eye contact! For the first week, I noticed the eye color of 50 people I met outside my friends circle. Then, I trained my mind to keep thinking about eye contact by looking into the store clerk's eyes when I bought something. As this was a low-stakes situation , it lowered my worries. After two weeks, I started talking to my friends and family members while looking directly into their eyes. At last, I was able to make eye contact with everyone.	
— Pearl_King06	Posted 05 January, 2022
Try video messages! In a text message, we only use words to get our message across. In a video message, we use words, voice, and eyes, which make our messages much more powerful with the same message.	
— Elva_66	Posted 06 January, 2022
My eye contact greatly improved after I attended The World's Biggest Eye Contact Experiment 2019! The challenge was to sit down and stare into a stranger's eyes for at least a minute without saying anything. After this event, making eye contact was no longer scary for me.	

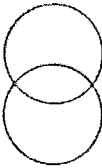
- () 51. What is a **low-stakes situation**? (2%)
- (A) In a low-stakes situation, people take many risks.

(B) In a low-stakes situation, the result won't be unpleasant if you fail.

(C) In a low-stakes situation, the challenges are especially tough.

(D) In a low-stakes situation, something bad will never happen.

() 52. Which of the following diagrams is best for helping people understand Olive_pepper05's post?(2%)

(A) T-chart. 	(B) Fishbone. 
(C) Venn Diagram. 	(D) Flow Chart. 

**請將第 53 題答案寫在手寫答案卷上

Check either Yes(✓) or No(X) to show whether these posts are relevant to Connie_820708's problem.(3%)

Is this user's post helpful to solve Julia_820708's problem?	Yes	No
Olive_pepper05		
Pearl_King06		
Elva_66		

----- 非選擇題的題目詳見答案卷 -----

班級 _____ 姓名 _____ 座號 _____

53. Check Yes(✓) or No (X) to show whether these posts are relevant to Connie_820708's problem.(3%)

Is this user's post helpful to solve Julia_820708's problem?	Yes	No
Olive_pepper05		
Pearl_King06		
Elva_66		

貳、非選擇題部分:15% (一格 1 分, 請直接於空格中作答)

1. 我寧可花更多時間陪家人，也不願賺更多錢但要住在離他們很遠的地方。

I _____ spend more time with my family _____ earn more money but live far away from them.

2. 在這正式盛大的場合, 所有的女演員身穿精美華麗的晚禮服爭奇鬥艷。而在這當中，Shirley Stone被認為是最為高貴優雅的一位。

On such a grand and formal o _____ n, all the actresses dress up in d _____ e and gorgeous evening gowns, competing for beauty. Among them, Shirley Stone is re _____ ed as the one with the most nobility and grace.

2. Albin 從小對繪畫就展現了非凡的天份。此外，他全力以赴並投入大部分的時間不斷練地練習。終於，他的努力有了成果。

Albin has shown r _____ e talent for painting since he was a kid. Besides, he goes all out and d _____ es most of his time to constant practice. Eventually, his earnest efforts pay off.

3. 許多年輕遊客在櫻花前自拍。此外，在櫻花樹下和好友盡情享用美食和悠哉的散步也是個浪漫的經驗。Lots of young tourists take selfies in front of cherry b _____ ms. Furthermore, it's also a romantic experience to take a l _____ y walk and f _____ t on delicious food under the cherry trees.

4. 數百名球迷聚集在入口，殷切期盼 Dwight Howard 的抵達；此外，預計桃園永豐豹隊會為他準備一場熱情的歡迎接待會及盛大的媒體記者會。

Hundreds of fans gather at the e _____ e and eagerly a _____ e Dwight Howard's a _____ l. Besides, it is expected that Taoyuan Leopards will hold a warm r _____ n and a grand press conference for him.

高雄市立鼓山高級中學 111 學年度上學期高三英文第二次段考

班級：_____ 座號：_____ 姓名：_____

A. 選擇題 (答案請清楚劃記於答案卡上，若有塗改務必擦拭乾淨並請留意題號)

一、單字選擇(20 小題，每題 1 分，共 20 分)

1. () It took Rick more than two weeks to _____ the fierce argument between his parents.
(A) cattle (B) settle (C) nestle (D) rattle
2. () Nancy's performance _____ our expectations. It was superb.
(A) proceeded (B) exceeded (C) succeeded (D) retroceded
3. () The death _____ for the crowd surge in South Korea has risen to 158.
(A) scale (B) density (C) core (D) toll
4. () It takes times for children to develop an ability to _____ reality from fantasy. They may not know that not everything on TV is real. (A) investigate (B) penetrate (C) exceed (D) differentiate
5. () Anyone who violates school rules will be punished, and even the principal's son is no _____.
(A) interception (B) exception (C) reception (D) conception
6. () Whether to build a new landfill nearby has _____ intense debate.
(A) reacted (B) concerned (C) estimated (D) provoked
7. () Chris has a severe _____ to peanuts; as a result, whenever he eats something containing peanuts, he has difficulty breathing. (A) alley (B) allegory (C) allergy (D) alligator
8. () The fog is getting very _____. Please drive with caution.
(A) mighty (B) primitive (C) dense (D) lively
9. () Tears were _____ down Maggie's face after she learned that her dog had died.
(A) soaring (B) exceeding (C) settling (D) streaming
10. () The town has been _____ beyond recognition since Tom left ten years ago.
(A) suited (B) reacted (C) estimated (D) altered
11. () I felt refreshed after a nice weekend in the country. Getting away from the hustle and _____ of the city is always good. (A) bustle (B) core (C) crew (D) torment
12. () The ambitious climber has his heart set on reaching the summit of Mt. Everest, which _____ about 8,848 meters above sea level. (A) soars (B) sails (C) differs (D) bustles
13. () The girl _____ heard her classmates gossiping about her in the school restroom.
(A) unintentionally (B) considerably (C) tremendously (D) previously
14. () The doctor encountered a(n) _____ dilemma when he had to decide if he should save the mother's life at the cost of the baby in her body. (A) ethical (B) genetic (C) primitive (D) theoretical
15. () The _____ construction costs exceed our budget, so we need to cut down on the scale of our plans.
(A) estimated (B) switched (C) induced (D) composed
16. () Children need _____ amounts of nutritious food to grow up strong and healthy.
(A) adjective (B) advocate (C) adoptive (D) adequate
17. () Second-degree murder carries maximum _____ of life imprisonment.
(A) penalty (B) poverty (C) poverty (D) prosperity
18. () The kidnapped kids were _____, and they couldn't contact the outside world.
(A) fined (B) defined (C) refined (D) confined
19. () Students looked at the blood samples under the _____ in biology class.
(A) telescope (B) microwave (C) telegraph (D) microscope
20. () The scientist discovered a dinosaur _____ in a piece of rock.
(A) vessel (B) muscle (C) fossil (D) bustle

二、文法選擇 (15 小題，每題 1 分，共 15 分)

21. () Which of the following sentences is **NOT** grammatically correct?
(A) The table is twice the length of that one. (B) The table is twice as long as that one.
(C) The table is twice longer than that one. (D) The table is twice as the length of that one.
22. () We went camping with _____.
(A) my dad's some friends (B) my dad of some friends
(C) some friends of my dad's (D) some my dad's friends
23. () Jason's mother prided _____ on his achievements. (A) herself (B) himself (C) themselves (D) itself
24. () An American came to John, Mary, and me for directions yesterday. Sadly, _____ of us speaks any English, so we couldn't offer any help at all. (A) neither (B) none (C) either (D) all
25. () I have two brothers, but _____ of them lives in Taiwan. Actually, both of them live in Japan.
(A) neither (B) none (C) either (D) both
26. () There are three language courses to choose from. One is French, _____ is Spanish, and _____ is German.
(A) another; the other (B) one; other (C) another; other (D) other; the other
27. () There are ten books on the desk. Only one is _____; _____ are mine.
(A) hers; some (B) hers; the rest (C) her; the others (D) her; others
28. () _____ who work harder tend to achieve success. (A) Anyone (B) He (C) Those (D) Whoever
29. () It is _____ that Mary has a crush on. (A) him (B) he (C) his (D) I
30. () It is brave _____ Jackie to stand up to the mean teacher. (A) of (B) for (C) with (D) in
31. () Fruits sold at a traditional market are cheaper than _____ sold at a supermarket.
(A) that (B) those (C) they (D) this
32. () If I _____ wings, I _____ to you immediately.
(A) have; will fly (B) had; would fly (C) were; would have flown (D) am; would fly
33. () We went to Kenya to watch the migration of wildlife species, and many of _____ were unique to Africa.
(A) them (B) those (C) whom (D) which
34. () The president was suddenly assaulted and is now in critical condition, _____ has shocked the whole world.
(A) which (B) that (C) it (D) he
35. () According to a recent survey, over _____ of the residents of this coastal town make a living by fishing.
(A) two three (B) two thirds (C) second three (D) second thirds

三、綜合測驗(10 小題，每題 1.5 分，共 15 分)

Beef is major business in Argentina. In fact, this South American country has the third highest number of _____36_____ in the world. Now, there are about 55 million bulls and cows in total on the ranches all over the country, which is more or less _____37_____ of the human population. Argentinians themselves consume lots of beef, and the local economy heavily _____38_____ the profits these farms provide.

However, many of the ranches which dot the flat grass _____39_____ of northern Argentina offer more than just beef nowadays. That's because they also host tourists who come _____40_____ to experience life on a ranch. These guest farms, most of _____41_____ are still fully operational cattle ranches, rent rooms to interested visitors. This offers city people the opportunity to live the life of real South American cowboys, expert horsemen who are known _____42_____ "gauchos." During their stay, guests can join many ranch-related activities such as horseback riding and milking cows. Many visitors find these ranches _____43_____ a pleasant escape from city life that they return again and again. Just a few hours' drive from the capital, Buenos Aires, guest ranches and this bustling city in many ways are _____44_____. Thus, if someone _____45_____ to create an ideal opposite of city life, it would most likely look like a guest ranch. Anyone tired of the big city could stay there till the cows come home!

36. () (A) crew (B) cattle (C) settlers (D) streams
37. () (A) 2 time the amount (B) 2 time the number (C) 2 times the amount (D) 2 times the number
38. () (A) relies on (B) comes across (C) ends up (D) makes up
39. () (A) cores (B) sails (C) plains (D) valleys

40. () (A) from far and wide (B) upside down (C) prior to (D) in the face of
41. () (A) them (B) which (C) whom (D) that
42. () (A) by (B) to (C) for (D) as
43. () (A) such (B) so (C) too (D) as
44. () (A) in question (B) to the full (C) home to (D) worlds apart
45. () (A) wishes (B) wished (C) is wishing (D) had wished

四、文意選填(10 小題，每題 1.5 分，共 15 分) 作答時不需考慮大小寫

- (A) substantial (B) better still (C) compared (D) by contrast (E) fiber
(AB) to begin with (AC) toll (AD) last but not least (AE) somewhat (BC) switching

Presently, more and more people are choosing not to eat meat. Therefore, we'll find out some benefits that ___46___ to a vegan diet can have.

___47___, a vegan diet can help you lose weight. Studies in recent years have shown that ___48___ to non-vegans, those who follow vegan diets tend to have a healthier body mass index (BMI). ___49___, multiple studies have demonstrated that vegans who eat as much as they want still manage to lose more weight than people on non-vegan diets with calorie limits.

Second, a vegan diet could ___50___ lower your risk of cancer. This is because vegans eat ___51___ amounts of fruit and vegetables. Research shows that such foods, which are high in ___52___, can help to significantly lower the risk of cancer. ___53___, a vegan diet could reduce your blood sugar. High blood sugar takes a ___54___ on overall health. ___55___, low blood sugar can lower the risk of certain diseases such as heart disease.

All in all, changing to a vegan diet that is rich in nutrients and relies on plant-based foods could have a variety of health benefits.

46. _____ 47. _____ 48. _____ 49. _____ 50. _____ 51. _____ 52. _____ 53. _____ 54. _____ 55. _____

五、閱讀測驗(3 小題，每題 2 分，共 6 分)

Many scientists believe that raising land animals for meat has a negative effect on the environment. Animals and the farms where they live are responsible for a lot of greenhouse gas emissions. But what is the impact of the seafood industry? Unfortunately, eating seafood is not exactly better for the environment.

The most common types of fish are now in danger of disappearing owing to overfishing. This is especially true for deep-sea fish like tuna and sharks. Some fishing methods also damage the underwater environment, killing coral reefs and other important systems that keep oceans healthy. Other types of sea creatures are often accidentally caught during the fishing process and can end up dying or getting injured.

Creating farms for fish causes other problems, though. Fish farms can bring about pollution in the waters surrounding the farms. If the fish escape, they can also do harm to the local fish and sea plants. Last, some seafood can be harmful to our health due to large amounts of mercury(汞) from polluted oceans. If some types of fish are eaten too often, mercury can build up in our bodies and lead to serious health problems. Thus, while it may be a good idea to eat less meat, we should look for plant-based options instead of eating more seafood.

56. () What is the main purpose of the passage?

- (A) To encourage people to consume meat instead of seafood.
(B) To alert people to some problems caused by consuming much seafood.
(C) To blame those who have done serious harm to the marine environment.
(D) To point out the damage both animal farms and fish farms cause.

57. () What is the author's attitude toward seafood?

- (A) It is not a suitable replacement for meat.
(B) Eating seafood is better for the environment.
(C) It is unethical to consume sea creatures.
(D) Creating fish farms can ensure a stable harvest.

58. () Which of the following is **NOT** a reason that the author is opposed to eating too much seafood?

- (A) Overfishing leads to deep-sea fish becoming scarce.
(B) Because of ocean pollution, heavy metals may remain in sea creatures.
(C) Improper fishing methods have harmed the marine ecology.
(D) Compared to meat, seafood is much less nutritious.

--請直接在下頁 59~66 題內作答--

B. 非選擇題 (答案請直接書寫於以下空格，此卷連同選擇題答案卡一併交回)
六、混合題(素養題)(3小題，共10分)

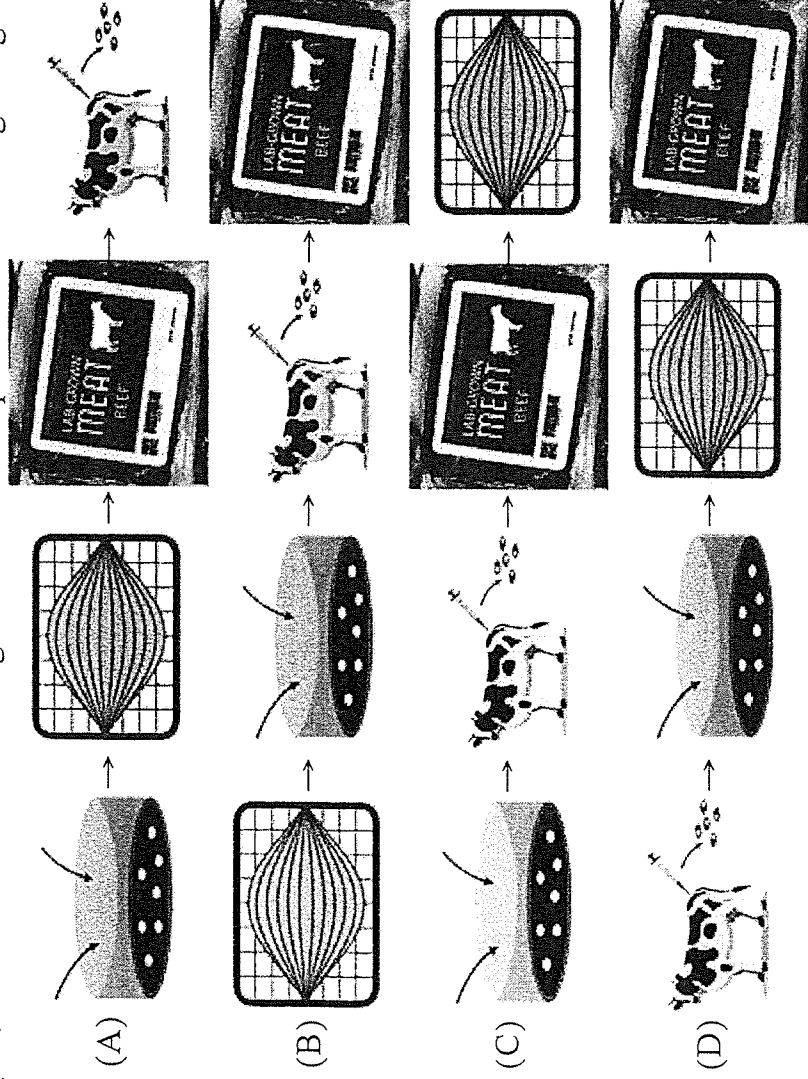
Lab-grown meat has attracted attention since some start-ups showed that people can eat meat without slaughtering animals. With more people interested in protecting animals, lab-grown meat is likely to become increasingly popular. Cultured meat is produced in a lab. Biologists take stem cells from an animal's muscle tissue and grow them into primitive fibers, which then develop into muscle tissue in the end. Lab-grown meat has produced a variety of products to replace traditionally grown meat.

There are many advantages if lab-grown meat is produced on a larger scale. First, it helps conserve water. Studies show that almost one-third of the water used in agriculture is for livestock. Second, the cost of lab-grown meat is declining due to advances in biotechnology. Furthermore, as more companies produce lab-grown meat, the cost should decline greatly. Finally, switching to lab-grown meat reduces greenhouse gas emissions, as traditional meat production is a significant source of greenhouse gases, a severe damage to the environment. With all the advantages mentioned above, lab-grown meat has definitely the potential to help create a brighter future.

59. () Why has lab-grown meat attracted attention recently? (2%)

- (A) Scientists did experiments on lab-grown meat and got positive results.
(B) New companies showed people how to consume meat without killing animals.
(C) Various kinds of lab-grown meat hit the market and had great success.
(D) Experts recommended that people should change their meat-consumption habits.

60. () Which of the following best shows the process of creating lab-grown meat?(2%)



61. () According to the passage, list the **three** advantages of lab-grown meat by using the form of “N + N.”
For example, it helps protect endangered animals. → endangered animal protection

(1.) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____

(6%)

七、句型翻譯、改寫題 (5小題，共19分，請根據提示句型作答)

62. 據估計(It is Vpp...), 有超過1萬名粉絲觀看 Dwight Howard 籃球比賽。(there+be+N(s)+Ving/Vpp..)4%

63. 無論 Jackie 能否贏得比賽，她是我們看過最好的跑者。(whether)4%

64. 要是我的英文說得流利，我就可以毫無困難地結交很多說英語的朋友。(畫線部分請用複合形容詞)5%

65. Custom-made clothes are ten times as expensive as ready-to-wear clothes. (“倍數+the N of” 句型改寫)2%

66. Wang 先生有三棟房子，其中一棟在台北。(用“量詞+關係代名詞” 句型翻譯)4%

