

101~408
高雄市立鼓山高中 114 學年度第一學期第一次段考

《高一》英文科試題卷 代碼:02

班級: 座號: 姓名:

請正確清楚劃卡於每個欄位，畫卡錯誤者依規定扣 5 分。

單字選擇(20 小題，每格 1.5 分，共 30 分)

1. () The speaker paused for a while to drink some water and then went on to finish his _____.
(A) embarrassment (B) depression (C) presentation (D) failure
2. () We all think of Anthony as a(n) _____ in art because he really knows a lot about it.
(A) survival (B) expert (C) creature (D) impression
3. () Adam is lazy and seldom studies hard, so he always scores below _____ on the exams.
(A) breath (B) average (C) distance (D) journey
4. () When the reporter asked the singer about her boyfriend, she just _____ that he was like an angel.
(A) presented (B) skipped (C) replied (D) ruined
5. () The Wangs _____ locked themselves out of the house and had to wait for a locksmith.
(A) fortunately (B) accidentally (C) traditionally (D) seriously
6. () It is _____ that the silk of the spider's web is tougher and stronger than steel.
(A) average (B) distant (C) embarrassing (D) amazing
7. () Jeremy _____ his poor grades on recent exams to his lack of sleep.
(A) satisfies (B) relates (C) refreshes (D) denies
8. () As we all know, Taipei 101 is a(n) _____ building which attracts many tourists every day.
(A) distant (B) average (C) awake (D) impressive
9. () William often _____ the screen of his smartphone for fear that he might miss something interesting.
(A) introduces (B) connects (C) ignores (D) refreshes
10. () The reason why Daniel made such a big mistake is that he totally _____ his parents' advice.
(A) inspired (B) connected (C) ignored (D) refreshed
11. () He made a terrible mistake out of _____.
(A) introduction (B) relationship (C) ignorance (D) satisfaction
12. () Due to a strong typhoon, our _____ to Japan has been canceled, and we're still waiting for further notice.
(A) distance (B) surface (C) variety (D) flight
13. () There are several small boats _____ on the sea, and one of them belongs to my uncle.
(A) floating (B) avoiding (C) amazing (D) wondering
14. () Diana thinks that she was _____ to get the last ticket to her favorite singer's concert.
(A) fortunate (B) traditional (C) memorable (D) depressed
15. () The talented Leonardo DiCaprio will be the _____ choice for the lead in the new movie, and it will surely be a big hit.
(A) perfect (B) upsetting (C) traditional (D) accidental
16. () My grandmother tells me that looking at these old photos always brings back many pleasant _____ of her childhood.
(A) failures (B) memories (C) replies (D) accidents
17. () The teacher set a good example and _____ his students to put in a lot of effort.
(A) communicated (B) focused (C) respond (D) inspired

18. () Kevin's new restaurant was a total _____. It cost him a fortune and caused him to go broke.
 (A) tradition (B) reply (C) memory (D) failure
19. () To make sure you get enough vitamins, your diet should include a _____ of fruits and vegetables.
 (A) variety (B) surface (C) creature (D) breath
20. () Christine thinks that one of the most _____ moments in her life is when Vincent suddenly proposed to her in a romantic restaurant. She will never forget how happy she was at that time.
 (A) depressed (B) traditional (C) memorable (D) upset

二、文法選擇 (20 小題，每格 1.5 分，共 30 分)

21. () All of us think _____ Miss Chen is really good at telling stories.
 (A) that (B) which (C) what (D) when
22. () _____ is never easy to break an old habit.
 (A) It (B) That (C) This (D) What
23. () My sister and I were being chased _____ a big dog on our way home today.
 (A) with (B) for (C) to (D) by
24. () Could you please tell me _____ I can do to help the poor lady?
 (A) how (B) that (C) what (D) when
25. () It is _____ to play computer games with friends.
 (A) pleasure (B) enjoy (C) funny (D) fun
26. () The students are excited _____ they will have a two-month summer vacation.
 (A) how (B) what (C) where (D) that
27. () The new skirt looks _____ on you. Everyone must be impressed by your style!
 (A) great (B) greatly (C) greatness (D) to be great
28. () My sister made some cookies, and they _____ very delicious.
 (A) tasted (B) were tasting (C) were tasted (D) were being tasted
29. () The fire was _____ by the firefighters, and fortunately, no one was injured.
 (A) put out (B) putting out (C) had put out (D) to put out
30. () My room always looks tidy because it _____ by me almost every day.
 (A) is cleaning (B) cleans (C) is cleaned (D) is to clean
31. () Tracy is good at several subjects, _____ English, Chinese, and math.
 (A) for (B) and (C) like (D) from
32. () Susan _____ eats out in restaurants. She likes to prepare her own meals.
 (A) always (B) really (C) seldom (D) totally
33. () Brendan often helps his younger sister _____ her homework.
 (A) did (B) does (C) do (D) doing
34. () Hank doesn't want to read the novel because he thinks it's quite _____.
 (A) bored (B) boring (C) bores (D) bore
35. () Lisa felt _____ after she got a very low score in math, and her friends tried to comfort her.
 (A) depressing (B) depresses (C) depress (D) depressed
36. () When Beatrice showed up _____ a pretty pink dress, she caught everyone's attention.
 (A) by (B) at (C) in (D) on
37. () If you want to get better at anything, you must _____ a lot.
 (A) practice (B) be practicing (C) to practice (D) have practiced

38. () Stephanie _____ Paris many times, so she is quite familiar with the city.
 (A) has been to (B) is going to (C) will go to (D) had been to
39. () We are surprised to learn that Sean spent about NT\$50,000 _____ his new iPhone.
 (A) with (B) on (C) to (D) by
40. () Doing exercise every day _____ good health.
 (A) helping promote (B) helps promote (C) is helping promoting (D) helped promoting

三、綜合測驗(5 小題，每格 1.5 分，共 7.5 分)

My name is Robbie. Recently, my college classes were moved online. Therefore, one day, I found myself attending an online class for the first time. The day started well. First, as soon as I got up, I realized that I could attend class __ (41) __ my pajamas. This was a huge advantage! When I entered the online classroom, I could see my teacher and my classmates, each in a separate part of the screen. For the most part, the class went by smoothly. However, the online environment led to __ (42) __ funny moments. At one point, our teacher accidentally clicked a button that made her face __ (43) __ an animal's! Afterward, it took her several minutes to get us all to stop laughing!

Online classes certainly open up new possibilities for learning. Even so, I'd say that I still prefer __ (44) __ classes. There's something special about being in a physical* classroom __ (45) __ and feeling that energy and connection with a group of peers*. In summary, through my online class experience, I came to appreciate the true value of old-fashioned classrooms.

註：physical 實體的 peer 同儕

41. (A) for (B) on (C) in (D) at
 42. (A) a little (B) a few (C) little (D) much
 43. (A) look (B) look as (C) look like (D) look at
 44. (A) traditional (B) accidental (C) memorable (D) depressed
 45. (A) in secret (B) in fact (C) in time (D) in person

四、文意選填(5 小題，每格 1.5 分，共 7.5 分)

(A) focus	(B) relationship	(C) into	(D) disappointed	(E) personally
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Dear John,

I know Sally doesn't have the heart to tell you, so I'm writing this for her. She feels bad, but she has decided that she needs to leave you. Although your __ 46. __ has made her happy, it has also caused her a lot of pain. For example, ever since you came __ 47. __ her life, her grades and personal life have been suffering. She does nothing but check her phone all day, which has caused her to lose __ 48. __ at school. Moreover, she is always staying up late into the night responding to messages from you. As her parents, we are starting to feel angry and __ 49. __ in her. We really hope you don't take this too __ 50. __. On behalf of Sally, I would like to say goodbye to you for the last time, John....

Sincerely,
 Sally's mother

五、閱讀測驗(3 小題，每格 2 分，共 6 分)

These days, it's common for people to take pictures of their dining experiences and post them to Instagram. That's why many restaurant owners are designing their restaurants and menus with the goal of making them "Insta-worthy." However, some restaurants are going against the trend.

Last year, a restaurant in southern France decided not to allow smartphones at the table in order to encourage conversation among its customers. It adopted a system like the one in soccer: If a customer is caught using their smartphone, the waiter blows a whistle and presents a yellow warning card. If the customer ignores the warning, they earn a red card and must leave the restaurant.

Other restaurants have used gentler methods. A bakery-café chain offered free dessert to clients that would store away their smartphones. Similarly, a Japanese restaurant in the United States offered 20-percent discounts if customers put away their smartphones once their food arrived.

It's unclear whether customers are willing to exchange their smartphones for discounts and free food. But for now, many restaurants are still benefiting from the marketing power of Instagram.

51. What is the main idea of this article?

- (A) Restaurants love seeing the photos of the food posted to social media.
 - (B) People should use their smartphones in a smart way.
 - (C) Restaurants discourage customers from using phones while dining.
 - (D) People enjoy having meals in the restaurant offering soccer games.
52. According to the article, why do restaurants offer free food or discounts to their customers?
- (A) They want their customers to come back regularly.
 - (B) It's a better way to promote the restaurant.
 - (C) They encourage customers to have a quality communication.
 - (D) It helps the restaurants to make more profits.
53. Which of the following statements is true, according to the article?
- (A) If customers post photos of the restaurant to social media, they can get 20-percent discounts.
 - (B) Restaurants often attract more customers if they put advertisements on Instagram.
 - (C) Not every customer enjoys dining in restaurants offering free dessert.
 - (D) Not every restaurant agrees with the idea of putting smartphones away during meals.

六、核心字彙(10 小題 · 每格 2 分 · 共 20 分)

(A) category	(B) curious	(C) perfect	(D) phenomenon	(E) carry out
(AB) danger	(AC) solution	(AD) prevention	(AE) discussion	(BC) cell

54. The firefighters risk their lives every day to save others from _____.
55. The team brainstormed all day to find a _____ to the problem.
56. Effective _____ of accidents at the workplace includes both safety training and proper equipment.
57. We had a lively _____ about the book we just read in class.
58. Every living organism is made up of at least one _____.
59. The scientists will _____ a series of experiments to test the new drug.
60. The Northern Lights are a natural _____ that can be seen in polar regions.
61. After weeks of planning, everything turned out _____ on their wedding day.
62. The little girl was so _____ that she asked questions about everything she saw.
63. The library organizes books by _____ to help readers find what they need.

<以下大題請將答案寫在下方答案卷的對應空格內>

引導式翻譯(6小題，每格1分，共6分)

1. 請不要覺得是針對個人，但是我確實覺得和長者說話時你應該更有禮貌。

Please don't ① _____ it ② _____, but I do think that you should be more polite while speaking to older people.

2. 這座棒球體育場可容納多達五萬名粉絲。

This baseball stadium can hold ③ _____ ④ _____ 50,000 fans.

3. 在這個班級裡，只有五位學生來自臺灣，其他學生都是來自美國或歐洲。

In this class, only five students are from Taiwan, and ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ come from the US or Europe.

答案卷

班級： 座號： 姓名：

引導式翻譯(6小題，每格1分，共6分)

①	②
③	④
⑤	⑥

注意：繳卷時須繳回答案卡和答案卷，以便批閱。

高雄市立鼓山高中 114 學年度第 1 學期第一次段考高二英文試題卷

科目代碼:02 請劃卡作答, 基本資料劃錯扣 5 分 本試題共 53 題選擇題(含混合題), 另有非選部分

一、單字片語選擇題(25%)

五年 _____ 班 _____ 號

- 1 () Jane is the best _____ I have ever had. I cannot imagine running my office without her help.
 (A) assistant (B) influence (C) politician (D) contribution
- 2 () The book was not only informative but also _____, making me laugh and feel relaxed while reading.
 (A) Understanding (B) entertaining (C) infecting (D) annoying
- 3 () Our team will certainly win this baseball game, because all the players are highly _____.
 (A) motivated (B) illustrated (C) estimated (D) distributed
- 4 () Tina is so _____ that she always breaks something when she is shopping at a store.
 (A) religious (B) modest (C) deserted (D) clumsy
- 5 () Having stayed up late for days, he had to _____ himself out of bed to go to work.
 (A) explode (B) wrinkle (C) drag (D) handle
- 6 () To _____ her English speaking abilities, Jessica signed up for some online course.
 (A) imitate (B) prosper (C) polish (D) control
- 7 () The performance of the musical was so _____ that it was met with deafening cheers.
 (A) amateur (B) accidental (C) universal (D) brilliant
- 8 () It is not wise to carry too many pieces of _____ when you are traveling.
 (A) keyboard (B) baggage (C) contribution (D) task
- 9 () As house prices in L.A. have gone up, the number of homeless people has risen _____.
 (A) properly (B) dramatically (C) fairly (D) conveniently
- 10 () Riley went to the _____ store to purchase a new laptop for the upcoming semester.
 (A) imagination (B) invention (C) combination (D) electronics
- 11 () The new restaurant's delicious food and excellent service _____ a great experience for any guest. (A) rank (B) graduate (C) promise (D) mention
- 12 () The wealthy man is _____ and always willing to help people in need.
 (A) furious (B) universal (C) hollow (D) generous
- 13 () Mandy works for an international _____. Every month, she has to fly to one of its different branches worldwide and meet up with her foreign colleagues.
 (A) hesitation (B) corporation (C) contact (D) employee
- 14 () There is a _____ difference between the two designs, but no one seems to notice it.
 (A) slight (B) material (C) reliable (D) frail
- 15 () The smartphone industry continually _____ to win customers' loyalty in the competitive market.
 (A) mentions (B) tortures (C) innovates (D) conflicts
- 16 () Despite a lack of evidence, some people still believe that life exists elsewhere in the _____.
 (A) conflict (B) element (C) misery (D) universe
- 17 () This liquid hand soap claims to be able to kill 99% of the _____ on one's hands.
 (A) routes (B) germs (C) warmth (D) illnesses
- 18 () Lisa was _____ by her parents for her misbehavior in school; she was not allowed to go to the movies with her friends. (A) conflicted (B) slaughtered (C) punished (D) distributed
- 19 () Tens of thousands of refugees have lived _____ lives since the war broke out last month.
 (A) beneficial (B) miserable (C) universal (D) generous
- 20 () Tai Tzu-ying is known for being number one in the world badminton _____ for 220 weeks.
 (A) materials (B) architects (C) rankings (D) elements
- 21 () Thanks to my high school teacher, who always gave _____ criticism of my presentation, I am now

- a successful speaker. (A) elementary (B) tremendous (C) terminal (D) constructive
- 22 () All passengers are required to put their seats in the _____ position as the plane is landing.
 (A) generous (B) beneficial (C) furious (D) upright
- 23 () To weather the financial crisis, many _____ in large corporations had no choice but to lay off some of their staff. (A) receivers (B) employers (C) employees (D) customers
- 24 () Mobile payments _____ people to go shopping without paying in cash.
 (A) enable (B) torture (C) freeze (D) conflict
- 25 () Global warming leads to rising sea levels, which impact not only _____ but also other creatures on earth. (A) generosity (B) distribution (C) slaughter (D) humankind

二、文法選擇(15%)

- 26 () The man was arrested after he was caught _____ beers and snacks from the supermarket.
 (A) stealing (B) and stole (C) to steal (D) stole
- 27 () J.K. Rowling is a well-known English writer _____ fantasy novels have been widely read and admired. (A) who (B) whose (C) that (D) what
- 28 () A scream pierced the silence of the night, _____ all the residents to rush out of their houses to find out what was happening. (A) to prompt (B) prompted (C) which prompt (D) prompting
- 29 () The winner of this year's UEFA Champions League, _____, is Real Madrid.
 (A) as expected as (B) is expected (C) as expected (D) as expecting
- 30 () By the time Cindy arrived at the meeting, we _____ the new marketing strategy for two hours.
 (A) have discussed (B) had discussed (C) were discussed (D) are discussing
- 31 () _____ was embarrassing for Lisa to decline Ken's invitation in front of his friends.
 (A) Such (B) That (C) What (D) It
- 32 () Many children chose to enjoy their cake right away, _____ little Maggie decided to take her piece of cake home to share it with her younger brother.
 (A) however (B) on the other hand (C) whereas (D) although
- 33 () When disagreeing with his friends, Josh does not argue with them. He walks away _____.
 (A) either (B) instead (C) as well (D) instead of
- 34 () The plan proposed by Ellen is much more innovative than _____ proposed by the manager.
 (A) what (B) one (C) that (D) those
- 35 () The teacher frowned when I spoke. It seemed _____ he was not satisfied with my answer.
 (A) that (B) what (C) which (D) how

三、綜合測驗(10%)

Dear McDonald's,

I am writing to thank you for your "Ronald Day" program and for Jeff, the "Ronald" who visited us. My son Billy recently passed away after a long struggle with cancer. Billy was only five years old and found _____ 36 _____ very hard to spend all his time in a hospital bed. That's why the visit from "Ronald McDonald" (Jeff) meant so much. Jeff brought smiles and joy to a sad place. First, he entertained Billy with magic tricks. Next, he asked _____ 37 _____ Billy wanted anything else before he left. Billy asked Jeff to hold him, and I saw that it made Jeff sad to _____ 38 _____ Billy _____ 38 _____. He explained that it was _____ 39 _____ the rules for him to touch the children in the hospital. After they had played together for a while, Billy again asked to be hugged. This time Jeff did so, even though he thought he would be fired because of it. Billy died less than two days later, but he was happy at the end of his life thanks to that _____ 40 _____. Please don't punish Jeff for making my little boy happy.

Sincerely,

Lisa Jones

36 () (A) that (B) this (C) what (D) it

37 () (A) if (B) when (C) what (D) how

- 38 () (A) cheer; up (B) turn; down (C) see; off (D) pick; up
 39 () (A) off (B) for (C) on (D) against
 40 () (A) hit (B) hug (C) log (D) bug

四、文意選填(作答時不需考慮大小寫)(15%)

(A) instead	(B) trial and error	(C) innovative	(D) with	(E) material
(AB) explore	(AC) unique	(AD) at the same time	(AE) collaborate	(BC) for

STEAM education is a new approach for teachers when planning lessons. This __41__ way of teaching allows students to learn to think more deeply by doing. Students can learn through __42__. The point is for students to discuss and __43__ different ways of doing things. Thus, they learn to __44__ to solve problems. Because each group is different, their solutions will also be __45__.

The STEAM approach does not separate subjects like art and science as is traditional. __46__, they are combined so students can understand connections between subjects. __47__, their thinking about topics can be deeper because it is less divided. Students who learn __48__ the STEAM approach can become successful leaders and thinkers in the future. However, lessons like this are rare in Taiwanese schools. The reason __49__ this is the limited time that teachers have to plan lessons. STEAM requires more time for teachers to organize the __50__ they are teaching. We should support our teachers and give them the time and freedom that they need to improve students' learning environment.

五、混合題(12%) (請將答案寫在答案卷)

The Stanford marshmallow experiment was a research project conducted to study whether children had developed the ability to accept delayed gratification* or would choose instant gratification instead. The experiment started with a marshmallow on a plate and a child. The child was told that he or she could eat the marshmallow right away or wait for fifteen minutes. If the kid waited patiently for fifteen minutes, he or she could have two marshmallows. The results indicated that the children who waited longer tended to have a better education and a higher income, and to be more successful in their later lives. That was because they possessed the ability to accept delayed gratification.

However, the results were met with some doubts. Another group of researchers redid the marshmallow test and tracked the lives of the tested children. They found out that other factors might have come into play in explaining the capacity for delayed gratification. One of them was the income of the children's parents. This study suggested that it was a child's social and economic background that influenced whether he or she chose to wait or to get the marshmallow immediately. In other words, what lies behind kids' long-term success might not be the capacity for delayed gratification but their family background.

This debate highlights the complexity of human behavior and factors for success. Children from resource-scarce environments may rationally choose immediate rewards based on past experiences where promised future benefits never materialized. Meanwhile, privileged children might find waiting easier, having learned that patience is consistently rewarded in their lives.

註：gratification 滿足；喜悅

51 以下短文簡短摘要上方文章重點。請從上方文章中選出兩個單詞 (word)，分別填入下列空格，並視語法需要作適當的字形變化，使句子語意完整、語法正確，且符合原文文意。每格限填一個單詞 (word)。

The text discusses the Stanford marshmallow experiment, which studied children's ability to ____(A)____ gratification and this ability's link to future success. However, later research questioned these findings, and suggested that social and economic background may also influence long-term success, thus showing that the relationship between human behavior and factors for success is a(n) _____(B)_____ process.

52 From (A) to (F) below, choose the **ONES** that are true about the original Stanford marshmallow experiment.

- (A) It included adult participants in addition to child participants.
- (B) The main focus of the study was children's ability to follow instructions.
- (C) It suggested that self-control at a young age could predict future achievements.
- (D) It observed whether children could resist the temptation to eat the marshmallow immediately.
- (E) It concluded that family background had a huge influence on children's future success.
- (F) Each child was given one marshmallow and could choose to eat it instantly or wait.

53 Which **word** in the passage means "to attract attention to or emphasize something important" ?

-----選擇題完畢-----

高雄市立鼓山高中 114 學年度第 1 學期第 1 次段考高二英文答案卷

班級 _____ 座號 _____ 姓名 _____

五、混合題(12%)

51 (A)	51 (B)
52	53

六、連貫式翻譯 (16%) : 請根據劃底線中文提示寫出適當的單字及片語, **一格填一字**, 注意動詞變化

1) 成為一名畢業生意味著要面對許多新的責任。要成功, 就必須能夠做到快速學習, 並且準備好去調整以因應變化。Being a _____ means facing many new responsibilities. To succeed, one must be _____ learning quickly and ready to _____ to changes.

2) 願意接受回饋也很重要, 因為這能幫助我們進步, 避免一再成為同樣錯誤的受害者。在學校或職場中, 人們常常依靠團隊合作。It is also important to welcome _____, since it helps us improve and avoid _____ the same mistakes again. In both school and work, people often _____ on teamwork.

3) 然而, 當我們缺乏(用完)點子或精力時, 就需要透過提問或與他人聯繫來彌補。這樣做有益於自己, 也能為團隊帶來影響。However, when we _____ of ideas or energy, we need to make _____ it by asking questions or contacting others for support. By doing so, we can _____ ourselves and _____ a _____ in the group as well.

七、合併句子/依提示改寫 (7%)

1) It is an act of kindness to help stray dogs. Many of my friends consider it so.
(請以 Many of my friends...為開頭將以上兩個句子合併為一句.)

2) People realize the importance of good health only when they become sick.
(用...until...改寫句子)

3) Jessica was impressed with the magic show. Her friends were also impressed with the magic show.
(請以 Not only ...為開頭將以上兩個句子合併為一句)

考試範圍：課本第五冊 L1/L2；學測字彙王 U53-60

科目畫卡代碼：02

單一選擇題 (共 70 分。請劃卡作答。卡片劃錯扣五分)

1. 語法及詞彙片語測驗 (30% · 一題 1.5 分)

- 1 _____ we face difficulties in life, we must remember to stay positive and continue working toward our goals. (A) Whoever (B) Whenever (C) Whether (D) Whatever
- 2 The key _____ a new language quickly is to practice every day, speak with native speakers, and not be afraid of making mistakes. (A) in learning (B) with learning (C) to learn (D) to learning
- 3 By the end of last year, Maria _____ all her training courses and was fully prepared for her promotion at work. (A) had completed (B) has completed (C) had been completed (D) has been completing
- 4 The idea _____ technology can replace teachers entirely worries many educators who value human interaction in learning. (A) which (B) what (C) that (D) when
- 5 We walked past a group of tourists, _____ seemed to understand the local language, so they struggled to ask for directions. (A) all of whom (B) none of which (C) none of whom (D) both of whom
- 6 Children _____ different cultures at a young age often grow up to be more open-minded and tolerant. (A) are exposed to (B) exposed to (C) exposing to (D) are exposing to
- 7 The children played in the park until sunset with their clothes _____ in dust and their faces _____ with excitement, showing how much fun they had enjoyed together. (A) covered; glowing (B) covering; glowing (C) covered; glowed (D) covering; glowed
- 8 The teacher used simple pictures to _____ the process of photosynthesis (光合作用) so that her students could understand it better. (A) possess (B) indulge (C) overtake (D) illustrate
- 9 Each _____ for the position had to present a short speech explaining why they were suitable for the job. (A) deed (B) attempt (C) candidate (D) honesty
- 10 His _____ was to help his friend, but his careless words ended up making the situation worse. (A) hatred (B) intention (C) extension (D) definition
- 11 When the fire alarm suddenly rang, many students began to _____, rushing toward the exit without thinking clearly. (A) panic (B) shatter (C) cite (D) attempt
- 12 The company will _____ the results of the new project before deciding whether to continue investing in it. (A) evaluate (B) extend (C) retain (D) indulge
- 13 Even under pressure, she tried to remain _____, making decisions based on facts rather than emotions. (A) virtuous (B) rational (C) valid (D) political
- 14 On weekends, he likes to _____ in reading novels for hours without worrying about work. (A) translate (B) pity (C) intend (D) indulge
- 15 True _____ is not only measured in money but also in health, knowledge, and meaningful relationships. (A) encounter (B) confrontation (C) illustration (D) wealth
- 16 _____ the meeting, the teacher reminded the students to prepare their questions. (A) In terms of (B) In addition to (C) In mind of (D) Prior to
- 17 During the school trip, Lisa _____ the bus from another school _____ her own, and she almost got on the wrong one. (A) fell; for (B) tricked; into (C) mistook; for (D) replaced; with

- 18 It is not easy to ___ oneself ___ after losing an important match, but good athletes learn from their mistakes and keep pushing forward. (A) stock; up (B) pick; up (C) make; up (D) pile; up
- 19 Even though she had been warned about online scams, Maria nearly ___ a fake scholarship offer that promised free tuition at a prestigious university. (A) fell for (B) fell into (C) laid out (D) came in
- 20 Before the super typhoon, the family decided to ___ on food, water, and other essential supplies to make sure they would be safe at home for several days. (A) break up (B) stock up (C) give up (D) speak up

II. 段落綜合測驗 (10% · 一題 2 分)

For his eighteenth birthday, Larry's father gave him a poem that quickly captured his attention. It was so special that he didn't put it down ___21___ he'd read it several times. ___22___ with valuable lessons, the poem explained how he could deal with ___23___ challenges life might present. To begin with, it provided guidance on how to respond in the face of hardship, loss, or disappointment. It also contained practical suggestions about handling people's negativity and hostility. ___24___, it highlighted the importance of making the best use of his limited time.

Without a doubt, the poem has played an important role in John's growth. Had he not received it back then, he ___25___ the person he is today.

- 21 (A) until (B) because (C) since (D) so
 22 (A) To fill (B) Filling (C) Filled (D) To be filled
 23 (A) whenever (B) whatever (C) whoever (D) wherever
 24 (A) Instead (B) However (C) Furthermore (D) Otherwise
 25 (A) had been (B) wouldn't have been (C) would be (D) wouldn't be

III. 文意選填 (20% · 一題 2 分) (不用考慮單字的大小寫)

(A) dilemma	(B) controversial	(C) exaggeration	(D) supervise	(E) obscure
(AB) neutral	(AC) provoke	(AD) lawmakers	(AE) impulse	(BC) version

Fake news is a modern problem that affects people everywhere. Often, it is a false ___26___ of a real story. Many fake stories are ___27___ because they try to ___28___ strong emotions. Sometimes people share them on ___29___, without checking if they are true. Fake news can also use ___30___ to make small events seem very big. Some stories are ___31___ and difficult to understand, which makes the ___32___ worse for readers: should they believe it or not?

To fight fake news, solutions are needed. ___33___ can make rules to control dangerous information. Social media companies can ___34___ posts more carefully. Teachers can show students how to stay ___35___ and think critically when they see news online. With these steps, fake news may become less powerful in the future.

IV. 閱讀測驗 (10% · 一題 2 分)

Joseph Rudyard Kipling, a famous writer, was born in Mumbai in 1865. He spent his early childhood there, but at the age of six he was sent to a boarding school in England. For six years, he lived with a family in Portsmouth. Later, Kipling described this period as very unhappy, since the family treated him cruelly and neglected him. During this time, he turned to books and writing for comfort. After finishing school, he returned to India to begin his career.

Between 1883 and 1889, Kipling worked for several local newspapers in India. One of them, *The Civil*, he even described as his "true love." His editor, Stephen Wheeler, once remarked that Kipling's passion for writing was "**unstoppable**." Despite his busy work schedule, Kipling continued

to write in his free time. In 1886, he published his first poetry collection, *Departmental Ditties*. Recognizing his talent, his editors gave him almost complete freedom. It was in India that Kipling's literary genius was truly developed.

- 36 What's this passage mainly about? (A) The hometown of Rudyard Kipling. (B) The literary achievements of Rudyard Kipling. (C) The families and friends of Rudyard Kipling. (D) The early life of Rudyard Kipling.
- 37 What does Kipling's editor's comment about his "unstoppable" need to write show? (A) Kipling only wrote when he had free time. (B) Kipling often refused to follow rules. (C) Kipling did not enjoy working for newspapers. (D) Kipling's passion for writing was very strong.
- 38 What effect did living with the Portsmouth family have on Kipling? (A) He became more interested in sports. (B) He found comfort in reading and writing. (C) He decided never to return to India. (D) He started working for newspapers.
- 39 Why did Kipling's editors in India give him creative freedom? (A) Because they recognized his talent as a writer. (B) Because he wanted to write about politics. (C) Because they knew he planned to leave India soon. (D) Because he asked them many times for permission.
- 40 According to the passage, which of the following statements is true about Rudyard Kipling? (A) He left India for England when he was ten. (B) He worked for local newspapers in India for ten years. (C) He published his first book, *Department Ditties*, at the age of 21. (D) He went to India to start work before finishing school.

劃卡到此為止

非選擇題 (共 30 分。請在非選擇題答案卷上作答)

V. 混合題 (7% · 41-44 一格 1 分; 45 一格 3 分)

"Perseverance" is a poem by German writer Johann Wolfgang von Goethe. Although it is only eight lines long, this poem delivers a powerful message.

In the first of the poem's two stanzas, the metaphor of growing wheat is introduced. Goethe states that "We must not hope to be mowers" "Unless we have first been sowers." Here, the mower is the one who harvests ripe wheat at the end of its growth, while the sower is the one who first plants the seeds. We must also water the plants. In the poem, Goethe describes the ground being watered with tears, meaning that to gain a reward one seeks, it is first necessary to go through a process that may involve hard work and could be painful.

The metaphor is made clearer in the second stanza, where Goethe states that "Life's field will yield as we make it—A harvest of thorns or flowers." The message is that people create a good life for themselves through their own efforts. Only hard work can yield great things ("flowers"), while a lack of it can result in a lifetime of pain and hardship ("thorns").

"Perseverance" is mainly about the importance of hard work in achieving one's goals—a message that remains relevant today, more than two hundred years after the poem was written.

- Fill in the blanks with **words from the article**. Change the word forms if necessary.

Goethe's poem "Perseverance" uses the 41 of sowing and reaping wheat to stress that 42 follow effort and hardship. Tears symbolize struggles needed before success. The poem concludes that life's results—flowers or thorns—depend on personal effort. Its timeless message highlights 43 and hard work as essential to achieving meaningful goals.

- Which **word** in the article means "**to produce something as a result of effort**"? Ans. 44
- In the **second paragraph** of the article, which **phrase** best expresses the idea that people have to work hard first before they can achieve their goals. Ans. 45

VI. 課本課文填空 (15% , 一格 0.5 分)

(根據中文意思，在空格中填入正確的單字，一格只有一個單字)

Written by British Nobel Laureate in Literature Rudyard Kipling and first ___46___ in 1910, the poem contains ___47___ from a father to his son on ___48___ a good life. When people are ___49___ toward you, remain ___50___ and ___51___. Have ___52___ ___53___ yourself when others ___54___ or doubt you, but be receptive to constructive ___55___. Of course, you'll have successes and ___56___ in life. You need to accept both with grace and persevere in ___57___ case. Ultimate success comes to ___58___ ___59___ find ___60___ strength and have the will to persevere.

這首詩是由英國的諾貝爾文學獎得主魯德亞德·吉卜林所寫的，於1910年首次出版，而詩中包含了一名父親給予兒子關於過好生活的忠告。當人們對你心懷敵意時，要保持冷靜沉著。當別人責備或是質疑你時，要對自己有信心，但是也要能虛心接受建設性的批評。當然，你在生活中有成功也有失敗。你必須優雅地接受這兩者，並且不論在順境或逆境中，都不輕言放棄。最終的成功屬於那些找到內心力量及擁有不屈不撓意志力的人。

Fake news can be ___61___ as news containing false or ___62___ ___63___ that appears truthful. Although fake news has long been in ___64___, the Internet and ___65___ ___66___ have made creating and sharing fake news easier and faster than ever. Consequently, people may be deceived by fake news, ___67___ the content to be genuine without ___68___ the ___69___. In the current age of news overload, we must all ___70___ ___71___ for fake news lest we fall ___72___ to it. Useful strategies are to think critically about ___73___ we are reading and to conduct further ___74___ on news stories to check their content ___75___ accepting them as truth.

假新聞可以被定義為包含了表面上看似真實，但卻是錯誤的或誤導的資訊的新聞。儘管假新聞存在已久，但是網路和社群媒體已經使得捏造和分享假新聞變得比以往容易。因此，人們或許會被假新聞欺騙，相信其內容是真實的、而且沒有質疑其來源。在當前新聞起載的時代裡，我們都必須當心防備假新聞，以免成為它的受害者。有效的策略包括以批判的方式去思考我們所閱讀的內容，還有在接受新聞報導是事實之前，先進行更進一步的研究來確認其內容。

VII. 句子重組 (8% , 一題 4 分) (根據中文句意，請將下列字詞重組成符合語意且完整的

英文句子；句子的第一個單字必須大寫，並記得加上適當的標點符號)

- 76 隨著各式各樣的線上新聞網站變得越來越流行，網路使用者更有可能接觸到假新聞。
becoming/more likely to/various online news sites/Internet users/with/fake news/more and more popular/exposed to/be/are
- 77 為了避免上假新聞的當，當閱讀線上新聞報導時，批判性思考是需要的。
critical thinking/online news stories/avoid/they read/is required/falling for/to/when/fake news

高雄市立鼓山高中 114 學年度第一學期第一次段考

高三英文 非選擇題答案卷

班級：_____ 座號：_____ 姓名：_____

非選擇題 (共 30%)

V. 混合題 (7% , 41-44 一格 1 分 ; 45 一格 3 分)

41	42	43	44
45			

VI. 課本課文填空 (15% , 一格 0.5 分)

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46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55
56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65
66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75

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非選擇題的試題作答到此結束